

## Contents

Preface .....	p.	11
1. Healthcare in low-resource settings and medicine of poverty ( <i>Angelo Stefanini</i> ) .....	»	15
2. The importance of good data Analysis for SDGs compliance ( <i>Domenico Vito</i> ).....	»	31
3. The Right to the Access to Safe Medical Technologies ( <i>Valentina Calderai, Francesca Episcopo, Maria Elena Lippi</i> ) .....	»	49
4. Life cycle of Medical Devices: Regulation in a worldwide market ( <i>Licia Di Pietro, Florinda Coro, Carmelo De Maria</i> ) .....	»	65
5. Needs Assessments in Low Resource settings ( <i>Philippa Ngaju Makobore</i> ) .....	»	85
6. Biomedical and clinical engineering contribution in WHO response for COVID-19 pandemic ( <i>Leandro Pecchia, Davide Piaggio, Katy Stokes, Alessia Maccaro, Silvio Pagliara</i> ) .....	»	95
7. Design approaches for low resources settings ( <i>Carmelo De Maria, Davide Piaggio, Owain Cisuelo, Arti Ahluwalia</i> ) .....	»	109
8. Key enabling technologies for designing and prototyping sustainable open-source medical devices ( <i>Javier Tuesta-Guzmán, William Solórzano-Requejo, Adrián Martínez Cendrero, Rodrigo Zapata Martínez, Carlos Ojeda Díaz, Andrés Díaz Lantada</i> ) .....	»	123
9. Artificial intelligence for reliable medical technologies in low resources settings ( <i>Rossana Castaldo, Muhammad Salman Haleem, Katy Stokes, Busola Oronti, Monica Franzese, Leandro Pecchia</i> ) .....	»	139
10. Use of smartphones for frugal innovation ( <i>Davide Piaggio, Owain Cisuelo, Wanzi Su, Martina Andellini, Leandro Pecchia</i> ) .....	»	155

11. Security and privacy of Internet of Things and mobile health solutions for communities living in low resource settings ( <i>Giuseppe Fico, Alejandro Medrano</i> ) .....	p.	167
12. Implementing a clinical study in low resources settings ( <i>Daniel Atwine, Florence Abok, Rachel Kyeyune, Sunday Nighty Atwine, Susan Logoose, Deborah K. Nanjebe, Daniel J. Nyanzi, Caroline Birungi, Joanna Ikiriza Teta, Dan Musiime, Moreen Kembabazi, Cecilia Akatukwasa, Elizabeth Kemigisha</i> ) .....	»	193
13. Medical laboratories and <i>in vitro</i> diagnostic in rural and remote areas ( <i>Florinda Coro, Daniela Fusco, Valentina Mangano</i> ) .....	»	215
14. Start-up companies for accessible medical devices: two case studies ( <i>Caterina Giuliani, Claudia Perazzini, Corrado Ghidini, Stefano Severi</i> ) .	»	243
15. Management and maintenance of medical technologies in low-resource settings ( <i>Ernesto Iadanza, Alessio Luschi, Davide Piaggio</i> ) .....	»	257
16. Artificial Intelligence for medical device maintenance and metrology in Low and Middle Income Countries: the case of Bosnia and Herzegovina ( <i>Lejla Gurbeta Pokvić, Lemana Spahić-Bećirović, Amar Deumić, Almir Badnjević</i> ) .....	»	271
Glossary ( <i>Contributed by Florinda Coro, Carmelo De Maria, Arti Ahluwalia, Davide Piaggio</i> ) .....	»	281